



Karnes County Appraisal District

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2023 Annual Report

Introduction

The Karnes County Appraisal District is a political subdivision of the state. The Constitution of the State of Texas, the Texas Property Tax Code, and the Rules of the Texas Comptroller's Property Tax Assistance Division govern the operations of the appraisal district.

Mission

The mission of Karnes County Appraisal District is to discover, list and appraise property as accurately, ethically and impartially as possible in order to estimate the market value of all property within the boundaries of the district for ad valorem tax purposes. The District must make sure that each taxpayer is given the same consideration, information and assistance as the next. This will be done by administering the laws under the property tax system and operating under the standards of:

- The Property Tax Assistance Division of the Texas State Comptroller's Office (PTAD)
- The International Association of Assessing Officers (IAAO)
- The Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice (USPAP)

Governance

The Appraisal District is governed by a **Board of Directors** whose primary responsibilities are to:

- Appointing the Chief Appraiser
- Contracting with other appraisal offices, taxing units or private firms to perform appraisal functions;
- Adopting annual budgets for the operation of the Appraisal District
- Determining a method of financing the annual budget based on cost allocation among taxing units;
- Purchasing or leasing real property, as well as constructing improvements to establish the appraisal district office
- Ensuring preparation of annual audits by certified public accountants;
- Selecting a financial institution to deposit funds through bid solicitations;
- Entering contracts for appraisal functions, all for all expenditures, comply with the competitive bidding requirements established by law;
- Being a necessary party to lawsuits brought by property owners concerning appraisals;
- Approving the appointment of the Agricultural Advisory Board
- Appointing the members of the Appraisal Review Board and increasing the size of said board's membership when necessary;
- Develop a biennial written reappraisal plan for the District's appraisal activities
- Administering the District office in any other manner required by law.

To be eligible to serve on the Board of Directors, a person must have resided within the boundaries of the county for at least two years prior to their appointment. Their terms are not staggered. There are no legal limits to the number of terms a board member can serve.

The **Chief Appraiser** is the chief administrator of the Appraisal District and is appointed by the Board of Directors. The Chief Appraiser must be licensed (or actively working toward licensing) as a Registered Professional Appraiser (RPA) through the Texas Department of Licensing.

Members of the **Appraisal Review Board** are appointed by the local administrative district judge. ARB members in all counties serve two-year staggered terms, so that the terms of as close to one-half of the members as possible expire each year.

The **Ag Advisory Board** is appointed by the Board of Directors at the recommendation of the Chief Appraiser to aide him/her in determining typical practices and standards for agricultural activities in the district. They serve at the will of the Board of Directors.

Taxing Jurisdictions

The Karnes County Appraisal District is responsible for appraising all properties for each of the taxing jurisdictions that have territory located within Karnes County. Following are those tax jurisdictions with territory located in the district:

- Karnes County
- Karnes County Farm Road
- Karnes County Emergency Service District
- Karnes County Hospital District
- Karnes City ISD
- Falls City ISD
- Kenedy ISD
- Runge ISD
- City of Karnes City
- City of Falls City
- City of Kenedy
- City of Runge
- Ecletto Creek Watershed District
- Escondido Watershed Authority
- Hondo Watershed District
- Evergreen Underground Water Conservation District
- San Antonio River Authority
- Nixon-Smilely ISD
- Nordhem ISD
- Pawnee ISD
- Pettus ISD

Legislative Changes

For legislative changes to the Property Tax Code during 2023 that affected the Appraisal District's operations for 2023, please visit the Texas State Comptroller website at <http://www.window.state.tx.us/taxinfo/proptax/> for all the legislative changes and updates. Laws passed during the 2023 legislative session will have an effect on the 2024 appraisal records.

Property Types Appraised

The District is comprised of some 169,347 parcels. The following represents a summary of property types appraised by the District for 2023:

PTAD Classification	Property Type	Parcel Count	Market Value
A	Single Family Homes	3,129	186,049,579
B	Multi Family Homes	40	27,070,972
C	Vacant Land	1,573	10,132,635
D1	Qualified Open Space "Ag" Land	5,654	27,843,256
D2	Non-Qualified "Ag" Land	1,242	32,502,413
E	Farm/Ranch Improvements	3,374	286,831,236
F1	Commercial Real Property	786	264,566,163
F2	Industrial Real Property	26	434,431,820
G	Oil/Gas/Minerals	138,341	8,748,018,010
J	Utilities	729	468,306,660
L1	Commercial Personal Property	649	48,499,444
L2	Industrial Personal Property	452	368,513,520
M1	Mobile Homes	514	20,905,816
S	Dealer's Special Inventory	8	2,818,697
X	Exempt Property	14,735	155,283,205

Ratio Study Analysis

Once every two years the Texas State Comptroller conducts a study to determine the uniformity of and the median level of appraisals by the District within each major category of property.

In 2022, the Comptroller of Public Accounts conducted an internal ratio study to validate the accuracy of the district's mass appraisal system with the following overall statistical results:

Category	Number of Ratios **	2022 CAD Report Appraised Value	Median Level of Appr	Coefficient of Dispersion	% Ratios w/in (+/-) 10% of Median	% Ratios w/in (+/-) 25% of Median	Price-Related Differential
A. Single-Family Residences	76	188,049,361	*	*	*	*	*
B. Multi-Family Residences	0	19,107,220	*	*	*	*	*
C1. Vacant Lots	0	8,593,128	*	*	*	*	*
C2. Colonia lots	0	0	*	*	*	*	*
D2. Farm/Ranch Imp	0	27,216,331	*	*	*	*	*
E. Rural non-qualified	60	254,199,493	0.94	17.70	45.00	71.67	1.03
F1. Commercial Real	30	224,037,286	*	*	*	*	*
F2. Industrial Real	0	429,495,740	*	*	*	*	*
G. Oil, Gas, Minerals	185	6,835,389,450	1.00	5.95	84.86	94.59	1.02
J. Utilities	0	403,154,100	*	*	*	*	*
L1. Commercial Personal	0	45,516,326	*	*	*	*	*
L2. Industrial Personal	0	406,394,650	*	*	*	*	*

Category	Number of Ratios **	2022 CAD Report Appraised Value	Median Level of Appr	Coefficient of Dispersion	% Ratios w/in (+/-) 10% of Median	% Ratios w/in (+/-) 25% of Median	Price-Related Differential
M. Other Personal	0	25,943,215	*	*	*	*	*
O. Residential Inventory	0	0	*	*	*	*	*
S. Special Inventory	0	2,316,384	*	*	*	*	*
Overall	351	8,869,412,684	0.97	14.08	60.40	78.06	0.94

*Category result not calculated. Calculation requires a minimum of five ratios from either of the following:

- Categories representing at least 25 percent of total CAD category value.
- Five ISDs or half the ISDs in the CAD, whichever is less

**Statistical measures may not be reliable when the sample is small

Based on the Mass Appraisal Standards by the International Association of Assessing Officers, the above statistics indicate that the district’s mass appraisal system is accurately and uniformly appraising property.

Property Discovery

The District aggressively seeks to discover all newly constructed or added property each year through examination of:

- City/County building permits
- Filed Material/Mechanic’s Liens
- Mobile home installation reports
- Septic tank permits
- Electric connection reports
- Advertisements
- Railroad Commission Reports (oil/gas)
- Field discovery
- Public “word of mouth”

Utilizing these discovery tools, a total market value of \$23,424,049 was added to the appraisal roll for 2023.

Exemption Data

Property owners may qualify for a variety of exemptions as provided by the Texas Constitution. Some of the most commonly occurring exemptions are described below. Other less commonly occurring exemptions are available and described in the Texas Property Tax Code, Chapter 11.

Residential Homestead

The following chart represents the total exemption amounts available to homeowners who qualify for this exemption on homesites with a maximum of 20 acres:

Jurisdiction	General	Over 65	Disability	100% Disabled Veteran
Karnes County	\$5,000 or 20% (the greater)	\$10,000	\$10,000	100%
Karnes County Road & Bridge	\$5,000 or 20% (the greater)	\$10,000	\$10,000	100%
Karnes County ESD	\$5,000 or 20% (the greater)			100%

Karnes City ISD	\$100,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	100%
Kenedy ISD	\$100,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	100%
Falls City ISD	\$100,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	100%
Runge ISD	\$100,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	100%
Evergreen UWCD		\$25,000	\$25,000	100%
San Antonio River Authority	\$5,000 or 4% (the greater)	\$5,000	\$5,000	100%
*Pawnee ISD	\$100,000 +20% (\$5,00 Min)	\$10,000	\$10,000	100%
*Pettus ISD	\$100,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	100%
*Nixon-Smilely ISD	\$100,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	100%
*Nordheim ISD	\$100,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	100%
*Overlap Area	Not Collected	By Karnes	County	

For school tax purposes, the over 65, disability, and 100% disabled veteran residential homestead exemptions create a tax ceiling prohibiting increased taxes on the homestead on *existing buildings*. (Any new areas added to the homesite will cause the ceiling to be readjusted and set in the subsequent tax year.)

Although Texas law allows it, none of the other taxing jurisdictions have adopted tax ceilings for over 65 or disabled homeowners.

All homeowners who qualify for the residential homestead exemption are subject to the placement of a *homestead cap* on their qualifying property which prohibits the increase of taxable value on the homestead property to ten percent per year. However, the market value may still be reflective of the local real estate market.

Disabled Veterans

In addition to the residential homestead exemption allowable to disabled veterans with a 100% service connected disability (as described above), disabled veterans are allowed a general exemption on any property they own based upon the percentage rating as determined by the Department of Veteran's Affairs. Current exemption amounts, as based upon these ratings, are:

Percentage Disability	Exemption Amount
10-29%	5,000
30-49%	7,500
50-69%	10,000
70-100%	12,000

Other Exemptions

Other commonly occurring exemptions are:

- Cemetery Exemptions
- Religious Organizations
- Primarily Charitable Organizations
- Veteran's Organizations

Other less frequently occurring exemptions are allowable and described in Chapter 11, Property Tax Code.

Appeal Information

State law required the district to mail Notices of Appraised Value to property owners where:

- New property has been included for the first time on the appraisal roll
- There has been an ownership change
- There has been a change in taxable value of \$500 or more
- The property filed a rendition statement of the property
- The property has been annexed or de-annexed to a taxing jurisdiction

In compliance with these laws, the District prepared and delivered required notices for:

- 11,293 real estate parcels
- 35,285 mineral/utility/industrial parcels

From those notices, 19,548 parcels were protested with the following characteristics:

Description	Parcel Count
Incorrect Appraised or Mkt Value of Land	18,077
Incorrect Market or Appraised Value	18,077
Value is unequal compared with other properties	17,820
Property should not be taxed	77
Failure to send required notice	65
Other	2,187
Exemption was denied, modified, or cancelled	61
Change of land use	42
Land use was denied, modified or cancelled	68
Owner's Name is Incorrect	55
Property should not be taxed in CAD or tax unit	43
Property Description Is Incorrect	82

The final results of these protests were:

Description	Parcel Count
Protest withdrawn	4,263
Protest settled	13,053
Case dismissed for failure (of taxpayer) to appear at hearing	1,797
ARB ordered no change to the appraisal record	60
ARB ordered a change to the appraisal record	34
Joint Motion Disposition of Protest	0
Board Order Joint Motion Disposition of Protest	0

Certified Valued

The Chief Appraiser certified market and taxable values to each taxing jurisdiction on July 25, 2023, summarized as follows:

Jurisdiction	Parcel Count	Market Value	Taxable Value
Karnes County	169,347	11,117,031,673	10,850,591,954
Karnes County Rd & Bridge	169,347	11,117,031,673	10,850,591,954
City of Karnes City	21,311	224,498,807	188,909,374
City of Kenedy	10,609	277,807,991	241,199,050
City of Runge	6,648	44,814,711	34,536,056
City of Falls City	1,063	46,477,244	41,220,415
Falls City ISD	30,209	1,199,099,819	1,144,902,380
Kenedy ISD	37,387	1,628,049,560	1,478,833,164
Karnes City ISD	97,621	7,213,779,035	7,068,848,916
Runge ISD	20,406	742,242,503	711,904,239
Karnes County ESD #1	169,346	11,117,011,123	10,852,243,987
Karnes County Hospital Dist	169,346	11,117,011,123	10,908,166,341
Evergreen UWCD	169,346	11,117,011,123	10,879,160,398
San Antonio River Authority	169,346	11,117,011,123	10,885,902,254
Escondido Watershed Dist	39,666	1,759,553,403	1,672,298,300
Ecleto Watershed District	32,714	2,823,459,685	2,813,784,700
Hondo Watershed	1,377	76,822,163	64,992,270
Pawnee ISD	5,637	148,423,255	145,118,411
Pettus ISD	1,718	173,271,402	168,137,120
Nixon-Smiley CISD	138	11,030,102	10,794,937
Nordheim ISD	52	1,177,932	1,057,783

Tax Rates

Using the taxable values as certified by the Chief Appraiser(s) and following the requirements of the Truth in Taxation Laws, the taxing jurisdictions adopted the following tax rates (information obtained from tax assessor's office):

Jurisdiction	2023 Tax Rate	2023 Tax Rate Breakdown
Karnes County	0.201918	0.201918 M&O
Karnes County Rd & Bridge	0.032581	0.032581 M&O
Karnes County ESD #1	0.009756	0.009756 M&O
Karnes County Hospital Dis	0.064701	0.064701 M&O
Falls City ISD	1.179200	0.679200 M&O 0.500000 I&S
Kenedy ISD	1.027400	0.669200 M&O 0.358200 I&S
Runge ISD	1.119200	0.669200 M&O 0.450000 I&S
City of Karnes City	0.535298	0.291443 M&O 0.243855 I&S
City of Falls City	0.237557	0.237557 M&O
City of Kenedy	0.357390	0.254000 M&O 0.107390 I&S
City of Runge	0.351324	0.351324 M&O

Escondido Watershed	0.037500	0.037500 M&O
Ecleto Watershed	0.003530	0.003530 M&O
Hondo Watershed	0.057252	0.057252 M&O
Evergreen UWCD	0.004890	0.004890 M&O
San Antonio River Authority	0.018000	0.018000 M&O
Karnes City ISD	0.796000	0.669200 M&O 0.126800 I&S
Pawnee ISD	0.710100	0.710100 M&O
Pettus ISD	1.085830	0.776200 M&O 0.309630 I&S
Nixon-Smilely ISD	1.114600	0.679200 M&O 0.435400 I&S
Nordheim ISD	0.860420	0.757500 M&O 0.102920 I&S